

**SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION 2021-22****M.Sc. CHEMISTRY****Paper - IV****Spectroscopy, Diffraction Methods &  
Computer For Chemists**

Time : 3.00 Hrs.

Max. Marks : 80

Total No. of Printed Page : 03

Mini. Marks : 29

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**Note:-** Question paper is divided into three sections. Attempt question of all three section as per direction Distribution of marks is given in each section.

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**Section 'A'****Very short answer question (in few words)**

Q.1 Attempt any six questions from the following :

6x2=12

- (i) Determine the term symbols for  $s^1 p^1$  and  $d^7 s^1$  ?
- (ii) Calculate the number of microstate for  $p^4$  and  $d^4$  configurations ?
- (iii) At what field would the methyl radical come into resonance in a spectrometer operating at 10.5 GMz ?
- (iv) Why water and alcohol are not suitable solvents for ESR studies ?
- (v) Electron diffraction is particularly useful in studying the surfaces of materials. Why ?
- (vi) Write three important requirements of a specimen to be suitable for the observation in an electron microscope ?
- (vii) What is the need of flow chart ?

(2)

- (viii) What do you understand by Program Language ?
- (ix) What do you mean by Desktop ?
- (x) What is the fundamental differences in between Instruction and Information ?

## Section 'B'

### Short answer type question (in 200 words)

- Q.1 Attempt any four questions from the following : 4x5=20
- (i) Calculate the wave number and energy of a radiation of wavelength  $4000 \text{ \AA}$  ?
  - (ii) Write the name of factors affecting resolution and strength of the signal in the case of Photo-electron spectroscopy ?
  - (iii) Calculate the NQR frequencies for a nucleus with spin  $I = \frac{9}{2}$  in an axially symmetric EFG ? Show how do they arise ?
  - (iv) Calculate Miller indices of a crystal planes which cut through axes at  $2a$ ,  $-3b$  and  $-3c$  ?
  - (v) Differentiate ESR and NMR spectroscopy ?
  - (vi) What do you mean by branching and looping statements ?
  - (vii) Discuss constant and variables ?
  - (viii) Write short notes on different menu available in MS Word ?

## Section 'C'

### Long answer/Essay type question. 4x12=48

- Q.3 Attempt any four questions from the following questions :
- (i) Discuss the basic principle, instrumentation and applications of PHOTO ELECTRONIC SPECTROSCOPY ?

(3)

- (ii) Explain vector representation of momenta and vector coupling in detail ?
- (iii) Explain factors affecting chemical shift ? Which of the following is NMR active :-  
 ${}^1_1H$ ,  ${}^{12}_6C$ ,  ${}^{13}_6C$ ,  ${}^{19}_9F$ ,  ${}^{16}_8O$
- (iv) Derive Bragg's equation ? How Bragg's equation is useful to identify cubic structures ?
- (v) (a) Which of the following is ESR active :-  
 $O_2$ ,  $O_2^+$ ,  $N_2$ ,  $CH_3$  radical and  $Cu^{2+}$
- (b) Discuss principle of ESR with special reference to zero field splitting and orbital energy degeneracy ?
- (vi) Write programming in "C" to calculate value of rate constant  $K$  of the expression :-  
$$k = \frac{2.303}{t} \log \frac{a}{a-x}$$
- (vii) Write note on any THREE of the following :-
- (a) Operators and expressions.
  - (b) Structure and Unions
  - (c) Pointers
  - (d) UNIX and Window

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